

Stage 34
Objectives

Libertus



Important Terms:

Freedmen and Freedwomen

libertī _____

libertae _____

Zosimus _____

Trimalchio _____

sevirī Augustālēs _____

servi Caesaris _____

libertī Caesaris _____

ā libellīs _____

ab epistulīs _____

ā rati ōnibus _____

ōrnāmenta ptaetōria _____

Nova Grammatica:

Present Passive Infinitive

The **present passive infinitive** is the passive form of the 2nd principal part and ends in “ī.” The 2nd principal part of deponent verbs looks like a present passive infinitive but is actually active.

	<u>present active</u>	<u>present passive</u>	<u>deponent</u>
First Conjugation	laudāre	laud <u>ā</u> rī	cōnārī
Second Conjugation	monērē	mon <u>ē</u> rī	polliērī
Third Conjugation	dūcere	dūc <u>ī</u>	sequī
Fourth Conjugation	audīre	aud <u>ī</u> rī	orīrī

Future Passive Indicative

The **future passive indicative** is formed like the future **active** indicative but with passive ending instead of active endings.

1st and 2nd conjugation verbs with “bi”

1 st		2 nd	
-ābor	-ābimur	-ēbor	-ēbimur
-āberis	-ābiminī	-ēberis	-ēbiminī
-ābitur	-ābuntur	-ēbitur	-ēbuntur

1st conjugation

amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus

	sing.	pl.
1	amābor	amābimur
2	amāberis	amābiminī
3	amābitur	amābuntur

will be loved

3rd conjugation

dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus

	sing.	pl.
1	dīcar	dīcēmur
2	dīcēris	dīcēminī
3	dīcētur	dīcentur

will be spoken

3rd and 4th conjugation verbs with “ē”

3 rd		4 th	
-ar	-ēmur	-iar	-iēmur
-ēris	-ēminī	-iēris	-iēminī
-ētur	-entur	-iētur	-ientur

2nd conjugation

moneō, monēre, monuī, monitus

	sing.	pl.
1	monēbor	monēbimur
2	monēberis	monēbiminī
3	monēbitur	monēbuntur

will be warned

4th conjugation

audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītus

	sing.	pl.
1	audiar	audiēmur
2	audiēris	audiēminī
3	audiētur	audientur

will be heard

Quote: cum essent cīvium dominī, libertōrum erant servī.

Author: _____